



## Progression in Vocabulary document EYFS to Y6 (History)

Please note that this document contains **new** vocabulary for each year group, relevant to the skills taught and to the planned lessons. Vocabulary from previous years is used and is built on each year.

**These areas are covered in each year group**

Area	EYFS	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6
<b>Knowledge</b>	parent, grandparent, great grandparent, clue memory, lifetime calendar, materials, plastic remember	<p><b>Introduction to Chronology</b> past, present, future, primary, nursery school, born, baby, toddler, school, birthday, year</p> <p><b>Changes in living memory Toys old and new</b> school long ago similar different memories artefact camera - changes from a baby today yesterday past present parent calendar different/same</p> <p><b>Local History Study – Railways – Link to Lord Ebury and to Ebury Way</b> steam engine, coal,</p>	<p><b>Event beyond Living memory that are significant Scott of the Antarctic</b> explorer, expedition, Antarctic, starving, expedition, cold, hero exhausted, British, South Pole, conditions, equipment, base camp, exploration, tragedy, memorial, frost bite, temperature, telegram, sledges, scientific, research, Norwegians</p> <p><b>The lives of significant individuals: Rosa Parks,</b> Alabama, African-American, segregated, civil rights, movement, arrested, boycott</p>	<p><b>The Roman Empire and its impact on Britain</b> empire toga aqueduct centurion emperor amphitheatre senate gladiator republic mosaic archaeologist, chariot hypocaust tunic legionary St Albans, city wall, artefacts, soldier, empire, emperor, Europe, Africa, food, villa, burial, invade</p> <p><b>Prehistory, Stone Age to the Iron Age</b> prehistory hunter-gatherer nomad Palaeolithic Mesolithic Neolithic tribe Neanderthal homosapiens ancestors, settlement Britons tribe, stone, flint/bronze/iron/ Skara Brae ,hillfort conquest, Stonehenge/Seahenge archaeologist</p>	<p><b>Ancient Greece</b> DemocracyAcropolis City-state, Parthenon Marathon, Olympics Citizen, Philosopher Alphabet, tragedy Phalanx, aristocrat Mythology, column Hoplite, peninsula Oracle, terraced</p> <p><b>The achievements of the earliest civilizations</b> Ancient Egypt, civilisation, kingdoms, wealth, crops, silt fertilised, canals, irrigation, flax, papyrus scribe tomb, afterlife, replenished, hieroglyphics, Tutankhamun, exhibit, evidence, mummified, organs, Preserved, oasis pyramid, burial, amulets,</p>	<p><b>Britain’s settlements by Anglo-Saxon and Scotts.</b> Settlement, Long ships Scots, Invasion Conquest Raiding Wessex Kingdoms/Shires Sutton Hoo Mercia Kent East – Anglia Northumbria</p> <p><b>Viking and Angle Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England to the time of Edward the Confessor</b> long ship /longhouse warrior Odin Edward the Confessor Scandinavia Settlement Sweden Norway Conquer Invader Raids Vicious Norse</p>	<p><b>A Local Study War memorials –</b> The Lion and Eagle Wreath, inscription, erecting, erect, commonwealth, war graves, poppy, Memorial, remembrance, cross, plaques, obelisk, cenotaph, pillars, column, reversed arms</p> <p><b>Benin West Africa (AD900-1300)</b> ~Oba, artefact, kingdom, empire, era, dynasty, archaeological, oral history, plaque, bronze, trade, traders, Portuguese, brass, craftsmen, guild, trade network, trade routes, import/export, goods, resources, slaves, slave trade, Golden Age, power,</p>

		Watford, Rickmansworth, disused, transport	<b>Florence Nightingale/Mary Seacole</b>  Nursing, medicine, wealthy, Italy, Crimea, Turkey, Russia, infection, cholera, government, soldier, diary, medal, red cross, wounded, injured, herbal, remedies, ingredients  <b>Great Fire of London</b> transport, horse – drawn carts, cathedral, chimney sweep, apothecary, parmesan cheese, blacksmith, events, eyewitness, possessions, valuables, portrait, extract, quill, plague, historical sources		empire, mythology, papyrus Tutankhamen, Book of the Dead, scarab, linen, sarcophagus, treasures, archaeologist, translate, decode, Gods and Goddesses, soul, purified, obsidian, Canopic, nation  <b>A Local Study</b> Rivers, Colne, Chess and Gade Grand union canal Settlement, water, industry, paper mill,		growth, development, decline, civil wars, population, abolition  <b>A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronological knowledge beyond 1066 Crime and Punishment</b> Crime, punishment, judge, jury, court, trial, law, police, rebel, theft, exile, arson, libel, execution, pillory, crucifixion, guilty, innocent, victim, witness, Roman, Emperor, Twelve Tables, legionaries, slave, noble, legacy, Anglo-Saxon, tithing, hue and cry, trial by, ordeal oath-
<b>Chronological understanding</b>	today yesterday tomorrow the present the past the future day week month long ago old new/recent	today, now, hours, tomorrow, yesterday, then, after, before, weeks, the present, year, decade,	Chronological time consolidation: sequence, chronological order, recent history, earlier, later,	Chronological time consolidation: AD/BC, eras, timeline, period, millennium, thousands of years	Chronological time consolidation: time difference, continuity, change BC/AD	Chronological time consolidation: AD/BC (BCE), cause, consequence, similarity, legacy	Chronological time consolidation: short- and long-term timescales, difference and significance, trends

		century, the past, long ago, the future, day, week, month, long ago, ancient, modern	decades, centuries/century, modern				
<b>Historical enquiry</b>	Who? What? When? Why? Where? detective, opinion artefact	memories, drawing, photograph, camera, detective, opinion, artefact	Evidence, research, historians, letters newspapers. websites, detective, opinion artefact Why...? What...? When...? Where...?	sources, importance, significance, legacy, impact effects, change, This suggests. Maybe Perhaps Could be Oral history	impact, effects, consequences, significance, infer continuity, cause/s suggest, eye witness, My conclusion is that ...	To weigh up both sides, on one hand However Primary evidence, Secondary evidence, eye witness, This source Suggests... This source doesn't show that.. reliable Could have been.. Might have been.. Maybe, impact effects, consequences, legacy, significance, impression, infer suggest, My conclusion is that...	Variety of sources This source suggests.. I can infer that... The source omits to mention.. The purpose, reliability, propaganda, one sided, biased, primary evidence, eye witness, secondary evidence, could have been, might have been, this source suggests... that source doesn't show that... may be, impact, effects consequences legacy significance cause/s

